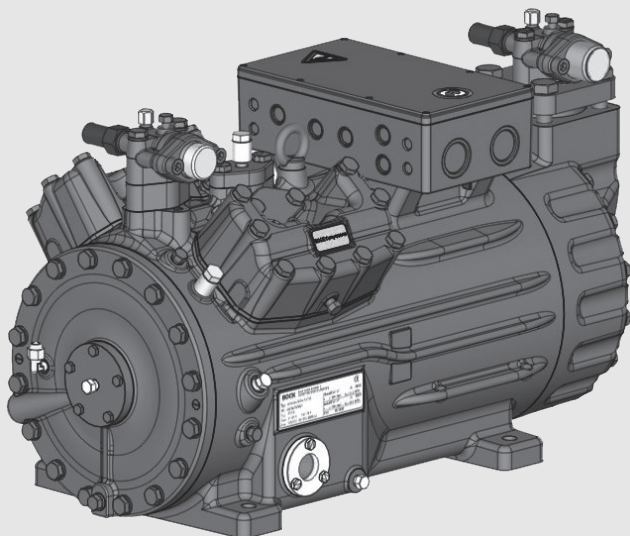




Reciprocating Compressor

BOCK® UL-HGX44e CO₂ (subcritical)

UL-HGX44e/320 S 15 CO₂

UL-HGX44e/390 S 20 CO₂

UL-HGX44e/475 S 26 CO₂

UL-HGX44e/565 S 31 CO₂

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Foreword

⚠ DANGER

Risk of accidents.

Refrigerating compressors are pressurized machines and, as such, call for heightened caution and care in handling.

Improper assembly and use of the compressor can result in serious or fatal injury!

- To avoid serious injury or death, observe all safety instructions contained in these instructions before assembly and before using the compressor! This will avoid misunderstandings and prevent serious or fatal injury and damage!
- Never use the product improperly but only as recommended by this manual!
- Observe all product safety labels!
- Refer to local building codes for installation requirements!

CO₂ applications require a completely new kind of system and control. They are not a general solution for the substitution of F-gases. Therefore, we expressly point out that all information in these assembly instructions has been provided according to our current level of knowledge and may change due to further development.

Legal claims based on the correctness of the information cannot be made at any time and are hereby expressly excluded.

US

Unauthorized changes and modifications to the product not covered by this manual are prohibited and will void the warranty!

This instruction manual is a mandatory part of the product. It must be available to the personnel who operate and maintain this product. It must be passed onto the end customer along with the unit in which the compressor is installed.

This document is subject to the copyright of Bock GmbH, Germany. The information provided in this manual is subject to change and improvements without notice.

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1| Safety

1.1 Identification of safety instructions:

▲ DANGER

Indicates a dangerous situation which, if not avoided, will cause immediate fatal or serious injury

▲ WARNING

Indicates a dangerous situation which, if not avoided, may cause fatal or serious injury

▲ CAUTION

Indicates a dangerous situation which, if not avoided, may immediately cause fairly severe or minor injury.

NOTICE

Indicates a situation which, if not avoided, may cause property damage



Important information or tips on simplifying work

1.2 General safety instructions

▲ DANGER

Risk of accident.

Refrigerating compressors are pressurized machines and therefore require particular caution and care in handling.

The maximum permissible overpressure must not be exceeded, even for testing purposes.

▲ DANGER

Danger of suffocation!

CO₂ is a nonflammable, acidic, colorless and odorless gas and heavier than air.

Never release significant volumes of CO₂ or the entire contents of the system into closed rooms!

Safety installations are designed or adjusted in accordance with EN 378 or appropriate national safety standards.

▲ WARNING

Risk of burns!

- Depending on the operating conditions, surface temperatures of over 140 °F (60 °C) on the pressure side or below 32 °F (0 °C) on the suction side can be reached.
- Avoid contact with refrigerant under any circumstances. Contact with refrigerant can lead to severe burns and skin irritations.

US

1| Safety

1.3 Intended use

⚠WARNING

The compressor may not be used in potentially explosive environments!

- These assembly instructions describe the standard version of the compressors named in the title manufactured by Bock. Bock refrigerating compressors are intended for installation in a machine (within the EU according to the EU Directives 2006/42/EC Machinery Directive and 2014/68/EU Pressure Equipment Directive, outside the EU according to the respective national regulations and guidelines).

Commissioning is only permissible if the compressors have been installed in accordance with these assembly instructions and the entire system into which they are integrated has been inspected and approved in accordance with legal regulations.

The compressors are intended for use with CO₂ in transcritical and/or subcritical systems in compliance with the limits of application.

Only the refrigerant specified in these instructions may be used.

Any other use of the compressor is prohibited!

1.4 Qualifications required of personnel

⚠WARNING

Inadequately qualified personnel poses the risk of accidents, the consequence being serious or fatal injury. Work on compressors must therefore only be performed by personnel with the qualifications listed below:

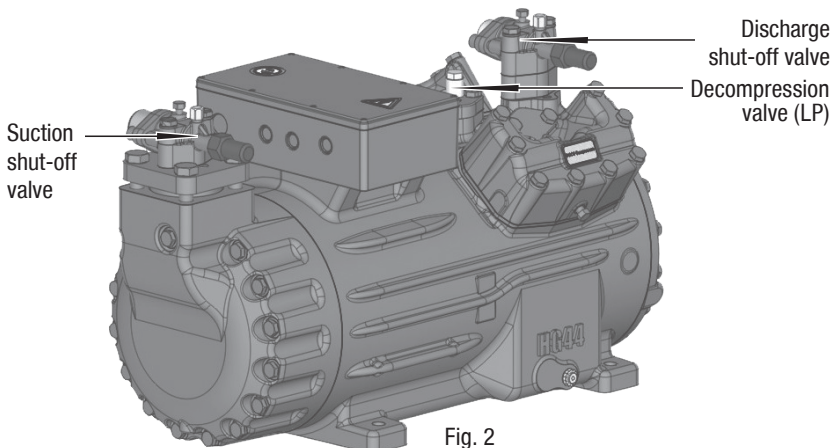
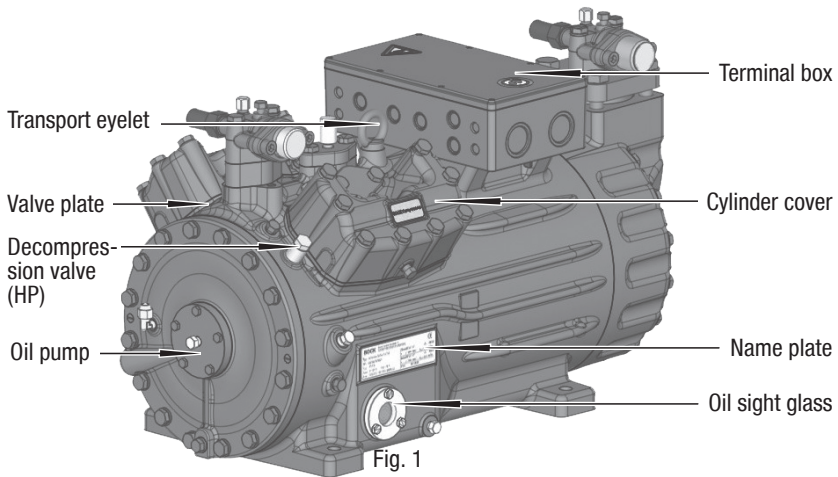
- e.g., a refrigeration technician or refrigeration mechatronics engineer.
- As well as professions with comparable training, which enable personnel to assemble, install, maintain and repair refrigeration and air-conditioning systems.
- Personnel must be capable of assessing the work to be carried out and recognizing any potential dangers.

US

2| Product description

2.1 Short description

- Semi-hermetic four-cylinder reciprocating compressor with suction-gas cooled drive motor.
- The flow of refrigerant sucked in from the evaporator is led over the engine and provides for a particularly intensive cooling. Thus the engine can be kept special during high load on a relatively low temperature level.
- Oil pump independent of direction of rotation for reliable and safe oil supply
- One decompression valve each on the low and high pressure side, which vent into the atmosphere when these inadmissibly high printing pressures are reached.



Dimension and connection values can be found in Chapter 9.

2| Product description

2.2 Name plate (example)

BOCK Bock GmbH, Benzstr. 7 72636 Frickenhausen, Germany		thermally protected system 	
1 Type	: UL-HGX44e/565 S 31 CO2	6 380-420 V Y/YY	-3- 50HZ
2 No	BC12345A001	7 n : 1450 min ⁻¹	V _{th} 1737 cfh
3 I _{max}	: 56,3 A	8 440-480 V Y/YY	-3- 60HZ
4 I _{block} . Y:	170 A YY: 275 A	9 n : 1740 min ⁻¹	V _{th} 2084 cfh
5 P _{max}	: LP/HP = 435/798 psig	10 IP65	Oil: BOCKlub E85
		11	12
			13

Fig. 3

1 Type designation	6 Voltage, circuit, frequency
2 Machine number	7 Nominal rotation speed } 50 Hz
3 maximum operating current	8 Displacement
4 Starting current (rotor blocked)	9 Voltage, circuit, frequency
Y: Part winding 1	10 Nominal rotation speed } 60 Hz
YY: Part windings 1 and 2	11 Displacement
5 LP: max. admissible operating pressure (g) Low pressure side	12 Oil type filled at the factory
HP: max. admissible operating pressure (g) High pressure side	13 Terminal box protection type
 Observe the limits of application diagrams!	 Electrical accessories can change the IP protection class!

US

2.3 Type key (example)

UL - HG X 44 e / 565 S 31 CO ₂	
UL	Identification UL compressor
HG	Series ¹⁾
X	Oil charge ²⁾
44	Size
e	Numbers of cylinders
/	e-series
565	Swept volume
S	Motor variant ³⁾
31	HP code for motor size
CO ₂	CO ₂ version

¹⁾ HG - Hermetic Gas-Cooled (suction gas-cooled)

²⁾ X - Ester oil charge

³⁾ S - More powerful motor

3| Areas of application

3.1 Refrigerants

- R744: CO₂ (Recommendation CO₂ quality 4.5 (< 5 ppm H₂O))

3.2 Oil charge

- The compressors are filled at the factory with the following oil type:
BOCKlub E85 (only these oil may be used).

NOTICE

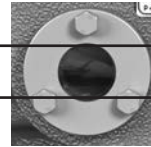
Property damage possible.

The oil level must be in the visible part of the sight glass; damage to the compressor is possible if over-filled or underfilled!

max.

oil level

min.



≈ 67 fl.oz/
1,9 ltr.

Fig. 4

3.3 Limits of application

NOTICE

Compressor operation is possible within the operating limits. These can be found in Bock compressor selection tool (VAP) under vap.bock.de. Observe the information given there.

- Permissible ambient temperature -4 °F ... 140 °F (-20 °C) - (+60 °C).
- Max. permissible discharge end temperature 320 °F (160 °C).
- Min. discharge end temperature ≥ 122 °F (50 °C).
- Min. oil temperature ≥ 86 °F (30 °C).
- Max. permissible switching frequency 8x/h.
- A minimum running time of 3 min. steady-state condition (continuous operation) must be achieved.

Avoid continuous operation in limit range.

Max. permissible operating pressure (LP/HP)¹⁾: 435 / 798 psig (30/55 bar)

¹⁾ LP = Low pressure

HP = High pressure

4| Compressor assembly



New compressors are factory-filled with inert gas. Leave this service charge in the compressor for as long as possible and prevent the ingress of air. Check the compressor for transport damage before starting any work.

4.1 Storage and transportation



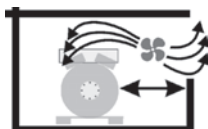
- Storage at -22 °F (-30 °C) to 158 °F (70 °C) maximum permissible relative humidity 10 % - 95 %, no condensation.
- Do not store in a corrosive, dusty, vaporous atmosphere or in a combustible environment.
- Use transport eyelet.
- Do not lift manually!
- Use lifting gear!

4.2 Setting up

NOTICE

Attachments (e.g. pipe holders, additional units, fastening parts, etc.) directly to the compressor are not permissible!

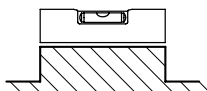
US



- Provide adequate clearance for maintenance work.
- Ensure adequate compressor ventilation.



- Do not use in a corrosive, dusty, damp atmosphere or a combustible environment.



- Setup on an even surface or frame with sufficient load-bearing capacity.
- Single compressor preferably and parallel circuits screwing always rigid.
- Decouple the system accordingly to avoid structure-borne noise.



- Sun protection: If the compressor is set up outdoors, it has to be protected from direct sunlight.

4| Compressor assembly

4.3 Pipe connections

NOTICE

Damage possible
Superheating can damage the valve.
Remove the pipe supports therefore from the valve for soldering/ welding. Only soldering/welding using inert gas to inhibit oxidation products (scale).

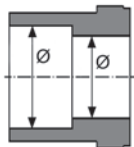


Abb. 5: graduated internal diameter

- The **pipe connections** have graduated inside diameters so that pipes with standart millimetre and inch dimensions can be used. The pipe connections are suitable for soldering and welding.
- The connection diameters of the shut-off valves are rated for maximum compressor output. **The actual required pipe cross section must be matched to the output. The same applies for non-return valves.**

Material soldering/welding connection

compressor / exception	material soldering/welding connection	
	suction valve	discharge valve
HGX44e CO ₂	S235JR	P355N
exception: HGX44e/320-4S CO ₂	P355N	P250GH

4.4 Pipes

- Pipes and system components must be clean and dry inside and free of scale, swarf and layers of rust and phosphate. Only use air-tight parts.
- When using drawing oils in the inner pipe, the oils must then be completely removed by degreasing.
- Lay pipes correctly. Suitable vibration compensators must be provided to prevent pipes being cracked and broken by severe vibrations.
- Ensure a proper oil return.
- Keep pressure losses to an absolute minimum.

4.5 Laying suction and pressure lines

NOTICE

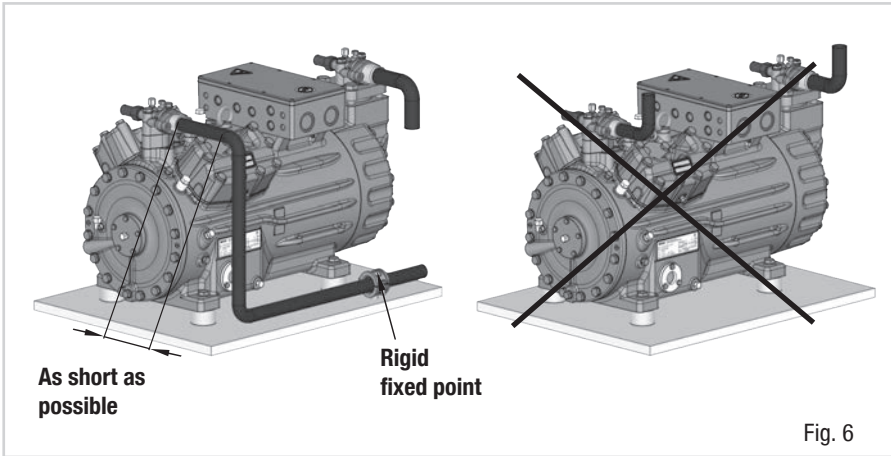
Property damage possible.
Improperly installed pipes can cause cracks and tears, the result being a loss of refrigerant.
Lay Discharge and suction gas line stress-free and professional.



Proper layout of the suction and discharge lines directly after the compressor is integral to the system's smooth running and vibration behavior.

4| Compressor assembly

A rule of thumb: Always lay the first pipe section starting from the shut-off valve **downwards** and **parallel to the drive shaft**.



4.6 Operating the shut-off valves

- Before opening or closing the shut-off valve, release the valve spindle seal by approx. $\frac{1}{4}$ of a turn counter-clockwise.
- After activating the shut-off valve, re-tighten the adjustable valve spindle seal clockwise.

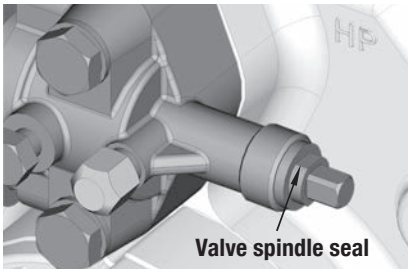


Fig. 7

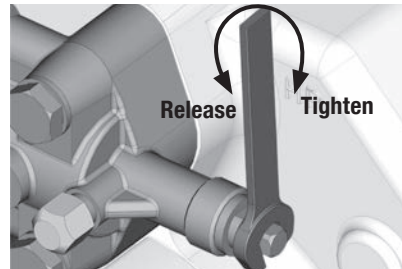


Fig. 8

US

4| Compressor assembly

4.7 Operating mode of the lockable service connections

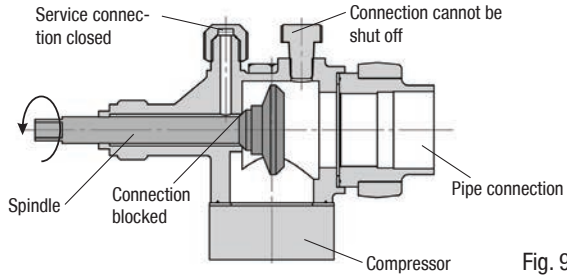


Fig. 9

Opening the shut-off valve:

Spindle: turn to the left (counter-clockwise) as far as it will go.

—> Shut-off valve completely opened / service connection closed.

The connection that cannot be shut off is intended for safety devices.

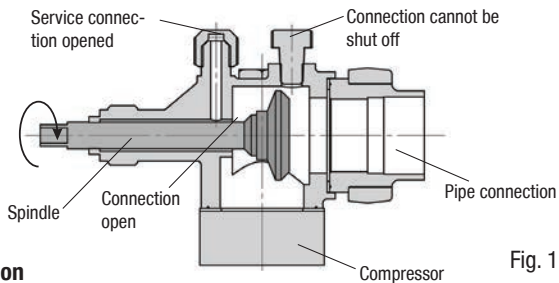


Fig. 10

Opening the service connection

Spindle: Turn $\frac{1}{2}$ - 1 turn to the right clockwise.

—> Service connection opened / shut-off valve opened.

The connection that cannot be shut off is intended for safety devices.

After activating the spindle, generally fit the spindle protection cap again and tighten with 14-16 Nm. This serves as a second sealing feature during operation.

4.8 Suction pipe filter

For systems with long pipes and higher degree of contamination, a filter on the suction-side is recommended. The filter has to be renewed depending on the degree of contamination (reduced pressure loss).

5| Electrical connection

5 Electrical connection

⚠ DANGER

Risk of electric shock! High voltage!
Only carry out work when the electrical system is disconnected from the power supply!

NOTICE

When attaching accessories with an electrical cable, a minimum bending radius of 3x the cable diameter must be maintained for laying the cable.



Connect the compressor motor in accordance with the circuit diagram (see inside of terminal box).

- Use suitable cable entry point of the correct protection type (see name plate) for routing cables into the terminal box. Insert the strain reliefs and prevent chafe marks on the cables.
- Compare the voltage and frequency values with the data for the mains power supply.

Only connect the motor if these values are the same.

5.1 Information for contactor and motor contactor selection

All protection equipment, switching and monitoring devices must comply with the local safety regulations and established specifications (e.g. VDE) as well as the manufacturer's specifications. **Motor protection switches are required!** Motor contactors, feed lines, fuses and motor protection switches must be rated according to the maximum operating current (see name plate). For motor protection, use a current-independent, time-delayed overload protection device for monitoring all three phases. Adjust the overload protection device so that it must be actuated within 2 hours at 1.2 times the maximum working current.

US

5.2 Standard motor, design for direct or partial winding start

Designation on the name plate
Y/YY

Compressors with this marking are suitable for direct or partial winding start. The motor winding is subdivided into two parts: **Partial winding 1 = 50 % and part winding 2 = 50 %**. This winding division reduces the start-up current needed for a part winding start to approx. 50 % of that for a direct start.



A mechanical unloaded start with bypass solenoid valve is not required

5.3 Basic circuit diagram for partial winding start with standard motor

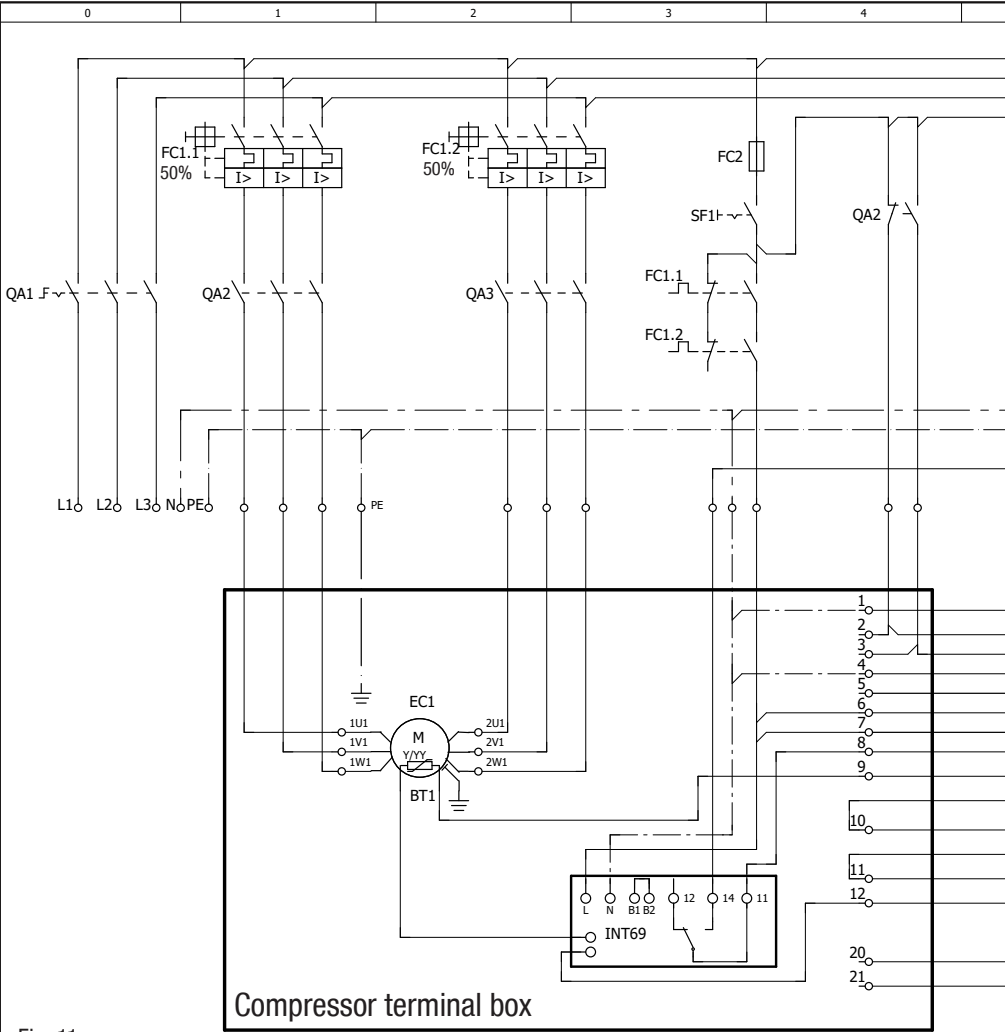
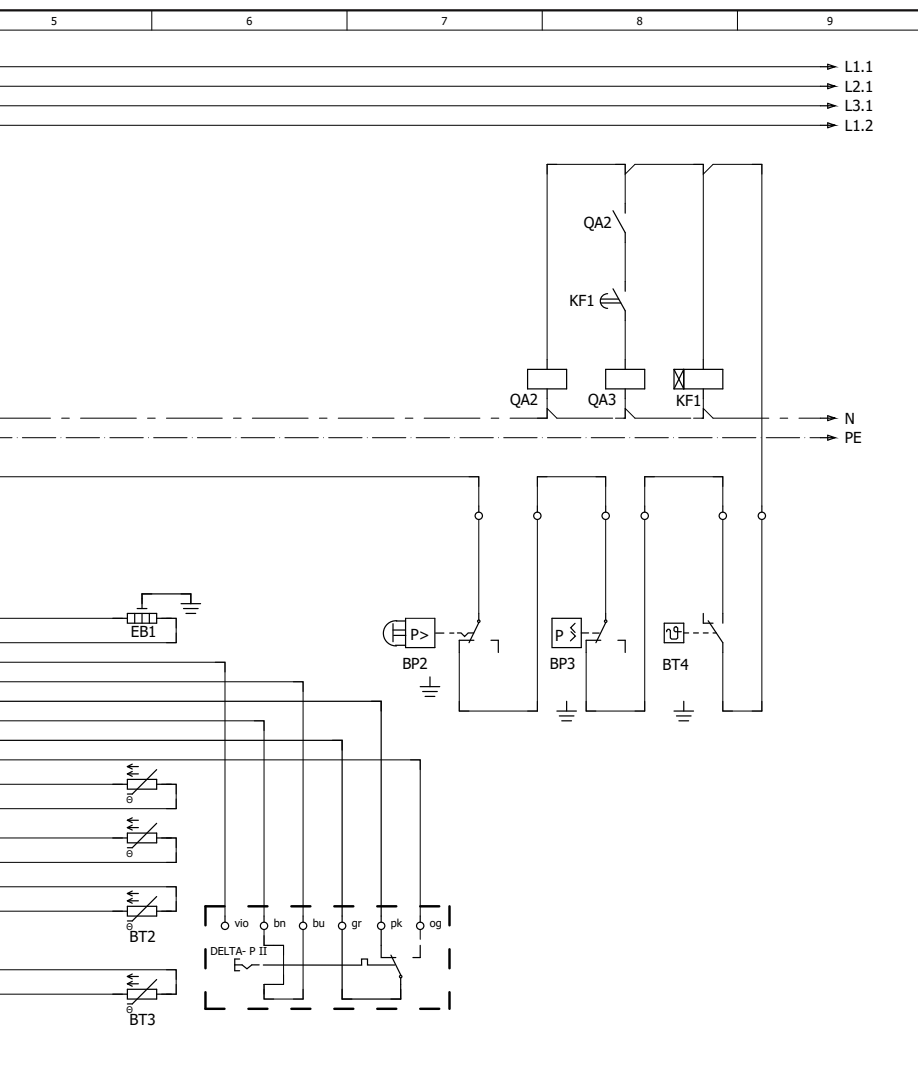


Fig. 11

BP2	High pressure safety controller
BP3	Safety chain (high/low pressure monitoring)
BT1	Cold conductor PTC sensor motor winding
BT2	Thermal protection thermostat (PTC sensor)
BT3	Oil temperature sensor
BT4	Release switch (Thermostat)
DELTA-P II	Oil differential pressure monitor DELTA-P II (accessories)
EB1	Oil sump heater
EC1	Compressor motor



US

FC1.1/1.2	Motor protection switch
FC2	Control power circuit fuse
INT69 G	Electronic trigger unit INT69 G
KF1	Timer relay for contactor switch
QA1	Main switch
QA2	Mains contactor (part winding 1)
QA3	Mains contactor (part winding 2)
SF1	Control voltage switch

5| Electrical connection

The motor is wired for direct start (YY) at the factory. For part winding start (Y/YY) the bridges must be removed and the motor feed line connected according to the circuit diagram:

460 V	
Direct start YY	Part winding start Y/YY



INFO

The supplied insulators must be mounted according to the illustrations as shown.

The connection examples shown refer to the standard version. In the case of special voltages, the instructions affixed to the terminal box apply.

Only direct start is possible with LSPM Motor.

NOTICE

Failure to do this results in opposed rotary fields and results in damage to the motor. After the motor starts up via partial winding 1, partial winding 2 must be switched on after a maximum delay of one second . Failure to comply can adversely affect the service life of the motor.

5| Electrical connection

5.4 Electronic trigger unit INT69 G

The compressor motor is fitted with cold conductor temperature sensors (PTC) connected to the electronic trigger unit INT69 G in the terminal box. In case of excess temperature in the motor winding, the INT 69 G deactivates the motor contactor. Once cooled, it can be restarted only if the electronic lock of the output relay (terminals B1+B2) is released by interrupting the supply voltage.

The hot gas side of the compressor can also be protected against overtemperature using thermal protection thermostats (accessory).

The unit trips when an overload or inadmissible operating conditions occur. Find and remedy the cause.



The relay switching output is executed as a floating changeover contact. This electrical circuit operates according to the quiescent current principle, i.e. the relay drops into a the idle position and deactivates the motor contactor even in case of a sensor break or open circuit.

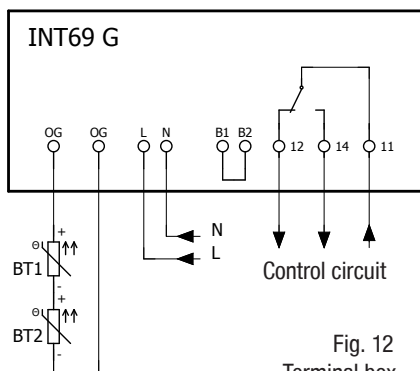
5.5 Connection of the trigger unit INT69 G



Connect the trigger unit INT69 G in accordance with the circuit diagram. Protect the trigger unit with a delayed-action fuse (F) of max. 4 A. In order to guarantee the protection function, install the trigger unit as the first element in the control power circuit.

NOTICE

Measuring circuit BT1 and BT2 (PTC sensor) must not come into contact with external voltage. This would destroy the trigger unit INT69 G and PTC sensors.



US

5| Electrical connection

5.6 Function test of the trigger unit INT69 G

Before commissioning, after troubleshooting or making changes to the control power circuit, check the functionality of the trigger unit. Perform this check using a continuity tester or gauge.

Gauge state	Relay position
Deactivated state	11-12
INT69 G switch-on	11-14
Remove PTC connector	11-12
Insert PTC connector	11-12
Reset after mains on	11-14

Relay position INT69 G

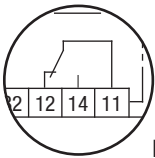


Fig. 13

5.7 Oil sump heater (accessories)

In order to avoid damage to the compressor, the compressor must be equipped with an oil sump heater.

NOTICE The oil sump heater must generally be connected and operated.

When the compressor is at a standstill, refrigerant diffuses into the lubricating oil of the compressors housing, depending on pressure and ambient temperature. This reduces the lubricating capacity of the oil. When the compressor starts up, the refrigerant contained in the oil evaporates out through the reduction in pressure. The consequences can be foaming and migration of the oil, causing oil shocks under certain circumstances.

Operation: The oil sump heater operates when the compressor is at a standstill. When the compressor starts up, the oil sump heater switches off again automatically.

Connexion: The oil sump heater must be connected via an auxiliary contact (or parallel wired auxiliary contact) of the compressor contactor to a separate electric circuit.

Electrical data: 230 V AC - 1 - 60 Hz, 160 W.

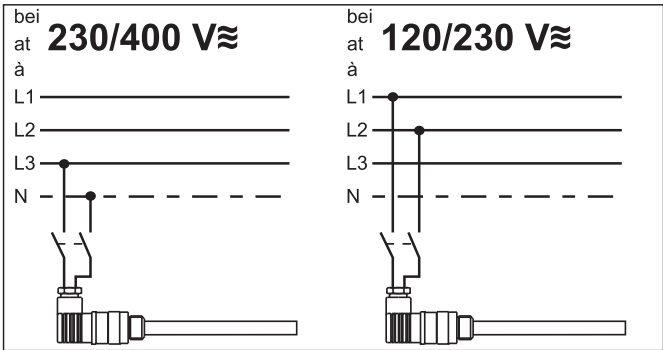


Fig. 14

NOTICE Connection to the current path of the safety control chain is not permitted.

5| Electrical connection

5.8 Selection and operation of compressors with frequency converters

For safe operation of the compressor, the frequency converter must be able to apply an overload of at least 160 % of the compressor's maximum current (I-max.) for at least 3 seconds.

When using frequency converters, the following things must also be observed:

- 1. The maximum permissible operating current of the compressor (I-max) (see type plate or technical data) must not be exceeded.
- 2. If abnormal vibrations occur in the system, the affected frequency ranges in the frequency converter must be blanked out accordingly.
- 3. The maximum output current of the frequency converter must be greater than the maximum current of the compressor (I-max).
- 4. After each compressor start, run for at least 1 minute at a frequency of at least 50 Hz.
- 5. Carry out all designs and installations in accordance with the local safety regulations and common rules (e.g. VDE) and regulations as well as in accordance with the specifications of the frequency converter manufacturer

The permissible frequency range can be found in the technical data.

Rotational speed range	0 - f-min	f-min - f-max
Start-up time	< 1 s	ca. 4 s
Switch-off time	immediately	

f-min/f-max see chapter: Technical data: permissible frequency range

US

6| Commissioning

6.1 Preparations for start-up



To protect the compressor against inadmissible operating conditions, high pressure and low pressure pressostats are mandatory on the installation side.

The compressor has undergone trials in the factory and all functions have been tested. There are therefore no special running-in instructions.

Check the compressor for transport damage!

⚠ WARNING

When the compressor is not running, depending on ambient temperature and amount of refrigerant charge, it is possible that the pressure may rise and exceed permitted levels for the compressor. Adequate precautions must be taken to prevent this from happening (e.g. using a cold storage medium, a receiver tank, a secondary refrigerant system, or pressure relief devices).

6.2 Pressure strength test

US

The compressor has been tested in the factory for pressure integrity. If however the entire system is to be subjected to a pressure integrity test, this should be carried out in accordance with UL-/CSA-Standards or a corresponding safety standard **without the inclusion of the compressor**.

6.3 Leak test

⚠ DANGER

Risk of bursting!

The compressor must only be pressurized using nitrogen (N₂). Never pressurize with oxygen or other gases!

The maximum permissible overpressure of the compressor must not be exceeded at any time during the testing process (see name plate data)! Do not mix any refrigerant with the nitrogen as this could cause the ignition limit to shift into the critical range.

- Carry out the leak test on the refrigerating plant in accordance with UL-/CSA-Standards or a corresponding safety standard, while always observing the maximum permissible overpressure for the compressor.

6| Commissioning

6.4 Evacuation

NOTICE

Do not start the compressor if it is under vacuum. Do not apply any voltage - even for test purposes (must only be operated with refrigerant).

Under vacuum, the spark-over and creepage current distances of the terminal board connection bolts shorten; this can result in winding and terminal board damage.

- First evacuate the **system** and then include **the compressor in the evacuation process**.
- Relieve the compressor pressure.
- Open the suction and pressure line shut-off valves.
- Turn on the oil sump heater.
- Evacuate the suction and discharge pressure sides using the vacuum pump.
- At the end of the evacuation process, the vacuum should be < 0.02 psig (1.5 mbar) when the pump is switched off.
- Repeat this process as often as is required.

6.5 Refrigerant charge

CAUTION

Wear personal protective clothing such as goggles and protective gloves!

US

- Make sure that the suction and pressure line shut-off valves are open.



Depending upon design of the CO₂ refrigerant filling bottle (with/without tubing) CO₂ can be filled in liquid after weight or gaseously.

Use only high-dried CO₂ quality (see chapter 3.1)!

- **Filling the liquid refrigerant:** It is recommended that the system first be filled at standstill with gas on the high-pressure side up to a system pressure of at least 75 psig (5.2 bar) (if it is filled below 75 psig (5.2 bar) with liquid, there is a risk of dry ice formation). Further filling according to system.
To eliminate the possibility of dry ice formation when the system is operating (during and after the filling process), the shut-off point of the low-pressure switch should be set to a value of at least 75 psig (5.2 bar).

WARNING

Never exceed the max. permissible pressures while charging. Precautions must be taken in time.

- **A refrigerant supplement, which may become necessary after start-up, can be topped up in vapor form on the suction side.**

NOTICE

- **Avoid overfilling the machine with refrigerant!**
- **Do not charge liquid refrigerant into the suction-side on the compressor.**
- **Do not mix additives with the oil and refrigerant.**

6| Commissioning

6.6 Start-up

⚠ WARNING

Ensure that both shut-off valves are open before starting the compressor!

- Check that the safety and protection devices (pressure switch, motor protection, electrical contact protection measures, etc.) are functioning properly.
- Switch on the compressor and let it run for at least 1 minute at a frequency of at least 50 Hz. Only then may the speed of the compressor be reduced.
- The machine should reach a state of equilibrium.
- Check the **oil level**: The oil level must be visible in the sight glass.
- After a compressor is replaced, the oil level must be checked again. If the level is too high, oil must be drained off (danger of oil liquid shocks; reduced capacity of the refrigerating system).

NOTICE

If larger quantities of oil have to be topped up, there is a risk of oil impact effects. If this is the case check the oil return!

6.7 Pressure relief valves

NOTICE

The compressor is fitted with two pressure relief valves. One valve each on the suction and discharge side. If excessive pressures are reached, the valves open and prevent further pressure increase.

Thereby CO₂ is blown off to the ambient!

In the event that a pressure relief valve activates repeatedly, check valve and replace if necessary as during blow-off extreme conditions can occur, which may result in a permanent leak. Always check system for refrigerant loss after activation of pressure relief valve!

The pressure relief valves do not replace any pressure switches and the additional safety valves in the system. Pressure switches must always be installed in the system and designed or adjusted in accordance with EN 378-2 or appropriate safety standards.

Failure to observe can result in risk of injury from CO₂ streaming out of the two pressure relief valves!

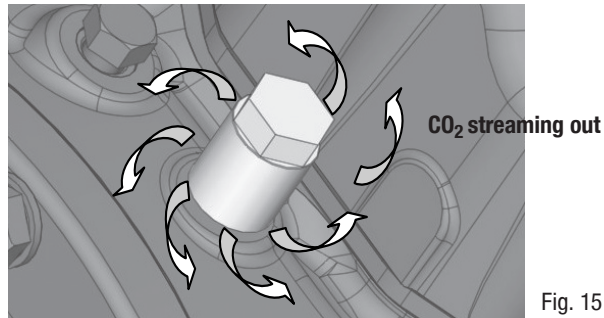


Fig. 15

6| Commissioning

6.8 Avoiding slugging

NOTICE

Slugging can damage the compressor and cause refrigerant to leak.

To prevent slugging:

- The complete refrigeration system must be properly designed.
- All components must be compatibly rated with each other with regard to output (particularly the evaporator and expansion valves).
- Suction gas superheat at the compressor input **should be 15 K**. (Check the setting of the expansion valve).
- Regard oil temperature and pressure gas temperature. (The pressure gas temperature has to be high enough min. 122 °F (50 °C), so the oil temperature is > 86 °F (30 °C).
- The system must reach a state of equilibrium.
- Particularly in critical systems (e.g. several evaporator points), measures are recommended such as replacement of liquid traps, solenoid valve in the liquid line, etc.

There should be no movement of coolant whatsoever while the compressor is at a standstill.

6.9 Filter dryer

Gaseous CO₂ has a significantly lower solubility in water than other refrigerants. At low temperatures it can therefore cause blocking of valves and filters due to ice or hydrate. For this reason we recommend the use of an adequately sized filter drier and a sight glass with a moisture indicator.

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6.10 Connection of oil level regulator

Oil level regulation systems have proven themselves with parallel circuits of several compressors. The connection "O" is provided for installing an oil level regulator (see dimensions drawing). All common oil level regulators as well as oil level regulation systems can be connected directly without adapters (see Fig. 16). A sight glass on the oil level regulator is not required.

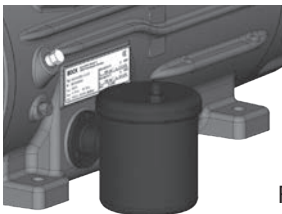
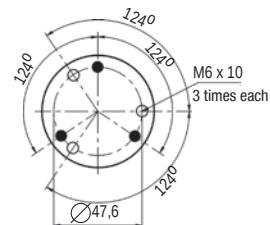


Fig. 16

Mechanical oil level regulator
at the "O" connection



- 3 hole connection diagram for
ESK, AC&R and CARLY
- 3 hole connection for TraxOil

7 | Maintenance

7.1 Preparation

⚠WARNING

Before starting any work on the compressor:

- Switch off the compressor and secure it to prevent a restart.
- Relieve compressor of system pressure.
- Prevent air from infiltrating the system!

After maintenance has been performed:

- Connect safety switch.
- Evacuate compressor.
- Release switch-on lock.

7.2 Work to be carried out

In order to guarantee optimum operational reliability and service life of the compressor, **we recommend** carrying out servicing and inspection work at regular intervals:

● Oil change:

- not mandatory for factory-produced series systems.
- for field installations or when operating near the application limit: for the first time after 100 to 200 operating hours, then approx. every 3 years or 10,000 - 12,000 operating hours. Dispose of used oil according to the regulations; observe national regulations.

- **Annual checks:** Oil level, leak tightness, running noises, pressures, temperatures, function of auxiliary devices such as oil sump heater, pressure switch.

US

7.3 Spare part recommendation / accessories

Available spare parts and accessories can be found on our compressor selection tool under **vap.bock.de** as well as at **bockshop.bock.de**.

Only use genuine Bock spare parts!

7.4 Lubricants / oil

For operation with CO₂ the oil BOCK lub E85 is necessary!

7.5 Decommissioning

It is essential to ensure good ventilation to avoid danger of suffocation by releasing CO₂. When releasing CO₂, avoid a fast drop in pressure to prevent oil from exiting with it. If the compressor is unpressurized, remove the piping on the pressure- and suction-side and remove the compressor using an appropriate hoist. Dispose of the oil inside in accordance with the applicable national regulations.

When decommissioning the compressor (e.g. for service or replacement of the compressor) larger amounts of CO₂ in the oil can be set free. If the decompression of the compressor is not sufficient enough, closed shut-off valves may lead to intolerable excessive pressure. The compressor does not possess neither shut-off valves nor decompression valves. These remain within the plant.

8 | Technical data

Type	UL-HGX44e/	No. of cylinders	Displacement 50 / 60 Hz (1450 / 1740 rpm)	Electrical data ③					Weight	Connections ④		Oil charge
				Voltage ①	Max. Operating current ② PW 1 + 2	Max. power consump- tion ②	Starting current (rotor locked) PW 1 / PW 1 + 2	Adjustable frequency range		Discharge line DV	Suction line SV	
			cft	A	kW (HP)	A	Hz		lb	mm (inch)	mm (inch)	Ltr. (fl.oz)
320 S 15 C02			977 / 1173	34.1	23.1 (31)	149 / 246	25 - 70		435	22 (7/8)	28 (1 1/8)	2,9 (102)
390 S 20 C02		4	1207 / 1448	41.6	28.4 (39)	170 / 275			447			
475 S 26 C02			1460 / 1752	48.3	34.2 (46)	170 / 275			444	28 (1 1/8)	35 (1 3/8)	
565 S 31 C02			1737 / 2085	56,3	40.6 (55)	170 / 275			442			

① Tolerance (± 10%) relative to the mean value of the voltage range.

② - The specifications for max. power consumption apply for 60Hz operation.

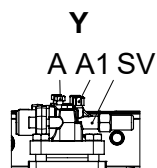
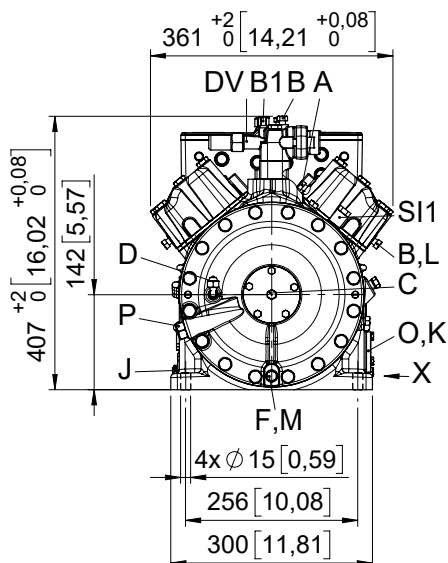
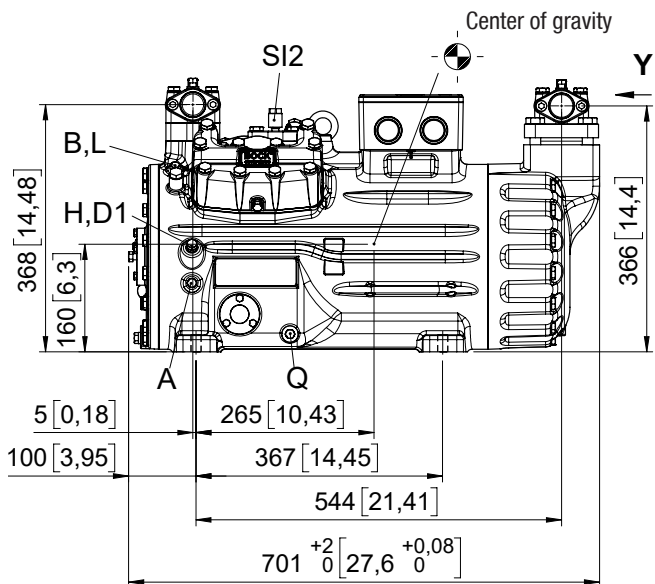
- Take account of the max. operating current / max. power consumption for design of fuses, supply lines and safety devices.

Fuse: Consumption category AC3

③ All specifications are based on the average of the voltage range
④ For solder connections

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9 | Dimensions and connections



Motor cover 90° rotatable 
 Dimensions in mm [inch]

Fig. 17

9 | Dimensions and connections

SV	Suction line	
DV	Discharge line	see technical data, Chapter 8
A	Connection suction side, not lockable	1/8" NPTF
A1	Connection suction side, lockable	7/16" UNF
B	Connection discharge side, not lockable	1/8" NPTF
B1	Connection discharge side, lockable	7/16" UNF
C	Connection oil pressure safety switch	1/8" NPTF
D	Connection oil pressure safety switch LP	7/16" UNF
D1	Connection oil return from oil separator	1/4" NPTF
F	Oil drain	M12 x 1.5
H	Oil charge plug	1/4" NPTF
J	Connection oil sump heater	3/8" NPTF
K	Sight glass	3 x M6
L	Connection thermal protection thermostat	1/8" NPTF
M	Oil filter	M12 x 1.5
O	Connection oil level regulator	3 x M6
P	Connection oil pressure differential sensor	M20 x 1.5
Q	Connection oil temperature sensor	1/8" NPTF
SI1	Decompression valve HP	1/8" NPTF
SI2	Decompression valve LP	1/8" NPTF

US

10 | Declaration of incorporation

**Declaration of incorporation for incomplete machinery
in accordance with EC Machinery Directive 2006/42/EC, Annex II 1. B**

Manufacturer: Bock GmbH
Benzstraße 7
72636 Frickenhausen, Germany

We, as manufacturer, declare in sole responsibility that the incomplete machinery

Name: Semi-hermetic compressor
Types: HG(X)12P/60-4 S (HC) HG(X)88e/3235-4(S) (HC)
UL-HGX12P/60 S 0,7 UL-HGX88e/3235 S 95
HG(X)12P/60 S 0,7 LG HGX88e/3235 (ML/S) 95 LG
HG(X)22(P)(e)/125-4 A HG(X)34(P)(e)/380-4 (S) A
HGX34(P)(e)/255-2 (A) HGX34(P)(e)/380-2 (A)(K)
HA(X)12P/60-4 HA(X)6/1410-4
HAX22e/125 LT 2 LG HAX44e/665 LT 14 LG
HGX12e/20-4 S CO₂ HGX44e/565-4 S CO₂
UL-HGX12e/20 S 0,7 CO₂ UL-HGX44e/565 S 31 CO₂
HGX12(e)/20-4 (ML/S/SH) CO₂ (L)T HGX56(e)/680-4 (ML/S/SH) CO₂ (L)T
UL-HGX12(e)/20 (ML/S/SH) 2 CO₂ (L)T UL-HGX56(e)/680 (ML/S/SH) 116 CO₂ (L)T
HGZ(X)7/1620-4 HGZ(X)7/2110-4
HGZ(X)66e/1340 LT 22 HGZ(X)66e/2070 LT 35
HRX40-2 CO₂ T H HRX60-2 CO₂ T H

Name: Open type compressor
Types: F(X)2 F(X)88/3235 (NH3)
FK(X)20/120 (K/N/TK) FK(X)50/980 (K/N/TK)

Serial number until 11/2025: BC00000A001 – BN99999Z999
Serial number starting 12/2025: 2549(DE/CZ/CN/IN/MX)000001 – 9953(DE/CZ/CN/IN/MX)999999

complies with the following provisions of the above-mentioned Directive:

According to Annex I, points 1.1.2, 1.1.3, 1.1.5, 1.3.2, 1.3.3, 1.3.7, 1.5.1, 1.5.2, 1.5.13 and 1.7.1 to 1.7.4 (excepted 1.7.4 f) are fulfilled.

Applied harmonised standards, in particular:

EN ISO 12100 :2010 Safety of machinery; General principles for design, risk assessment and risk reduction
EN 12693 :2008 Refrigerating systems and heat pumps; Safety and environmental requirements — Positive displacement refrigerant compressors

Remarks: We also declare that the special technical documentation for this incomplete machine has been created in accordance with Annex VII, Part B and we obligate to provide these upon reasoned request from the individual national authorities by data transfer.

Commissioning is prohibited until it has been confirmed that the machinery into which the incomplete machine above is to be incorporated complies with the EC Machinery Directive and an EC Declaration of Conformity, Annex II. 1. A exists.

Authorized person for compiling and handing over technical documentation:

Bock GmbH
Alexander Layh
Benzstraße 7
72636 Frickenhausen, Germany

Frickenhausen, 1st of December 2025



I. A. Alexander Layh, Global Head of R&D

10| Declaration of incorporation

Manufacturer: Bock GmbH
Benzstraße 7
72636 Frickenhausen, Germany



We, as manufacturer, declare in sole responsibility that the partly completed machinery

Name: Semi-hermetic compressor
Types: HG(X)12P/60-4 S (HC) HG(X)88e/3235-4(S) (HC)
UL-HGX12P/60 S 0,7 UL-HGX88e/3235 S 95
HGX12P/60 S 0,7 LG HGX88e/3235 (ML/S) 95 LG
HG(X)22(P)(e)/125-4 A HG(X)34(P)(e)/380-4 (S) A
HGX34(P)(e)/255-2 (A) HGX34(P)(e)/380-2 (A)(K)
HA(X)22e/125-4 HA(X)6/1410-4
HAX22e/125 LT 2 LG HAX44e/665 LT 14 LG
HGX12e/20-4 S CO₂ HGX44e/565-4 S CO₂
UL-HGX12e/20 S 0,7 CO₂ UL-HGX44e/565 S 31 CO₂
HGX12(e)/20-4 (ML/S/SH) CO₂ (L)T HGX56(e)/680-4 (ML/S/SH) CO₂ (L)T
UL-HGX12(e)/20 (ML/S/SH) 2 CO₂ (L)T UL-HGX56(e)/680 (ML/S/SH) 116 CO₂ (L)T
HGZ(X)7/1620-4 HGZ(X)7/2110-4
HGZ(X)66e/1340 LT 22 HGZ(X)66e/2070 LT 35
HRX40-2 CO₂ T H HRX60-2 CO₂ T H

Name: Open type compressor
Types: F(X)2 F(X)88/3235 (NH3)
FK(X)20/120 (K/N/TK)..... FK(X)50/980 (K/N/TK)

Serial number until 11/2025: BC00000A001 – BN99999Z999
Serial number starting 12/2025: 2549(DE/CZ/CN/IN/MX)000001 – 9953(DE/CZ/CN/IN/MX)999999

complies with the following provisions of the above-mentioned Statutory instrument:

According to Schedule 2, part1, points 1.1.2, 1.1.3, 1.1.5, 1.3.2, 1.3.3, 1.3.7, 1.5.1, 1.5.2, 1.5.13 and 1.7.1 to 1.7.4 (excepted 1.7.4 f) are fulfilled.

Designated standards: EN ISO 12100 :2010 Safety of machinery — General principles for design — Risk assessment and risk reduction
EN 12693 :2008 Refrigerating systems and heat pumps — Safety and environmental requirements — Positive displacement refrigerant compressors

Remarks: We also declare that the special technical documentation for this partly completed machine has been created in accordance with Annex II, 1. B and we obligate to provide these upon reasoned request from the individual national authorities by data transfer.

Commissioning is prohibited until it has been confirmed that the machinery into which the partly completed machine above is to be incorporated complies with the UK Statutory Instrument Supply machinery (Safety) regulations 2008 and an EC Declaration of Conformity, Annex II, 1. A exists.

Authorized representative for compiling and handing over technical documentation:

Danfoss LTD., 22 Wycombe End,
HP9 1NB, GB

Frickenhausen, 1st of December 2025

i. A. Alexander Layh, Global Head of R&D

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11 | UL-Certificate of Compliance

Dear customer,

the Certificate of Compliance can be downloaded by the following QR-Code:



<https://vap.bock.de/stationaryapplication/Data/DocumentationFiles/UL%20Certificate%20of%20compliance%20C02.pdf>

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12 | Service

Dear customer,

if you have any questions about installation, operation and accessories, please contact our technical service or specialist wholesaler and/or our representative. The Bock service team can be contacted by phone, **+49 (0)7022 9454-0** or via **bock.info@danfoss.com**.

Yours faithfully Bock GmbH

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